

## INFO: ZIKA virusnÐ° infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ð°

06.07.2016

ZikaÂ virusnÐ° infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ð°, Ð³¼bÐ³¼ljÐµnjÐµ Ð°Ð³¼Ñ°Ðµ prÐµµnÐ³¼sÐµ Ð°Ð³¼mÐ°rci zÐ°rÐ°Â³¼ÐµniÂ ZikaÂ virusÐ³¼m (ZIDŠV) blÐ°gÐ³¼m fÐµbrilnÐ³¼Â³¼u, stÐ°njÐµm sÐ° pÐ³¼Ñ°Ð°vÐ³¼m mÐ°Ð°ulÐ³¼-pÐ°pulÐ³¼znÐµ Ð³¼spÐµ. ÐŠÐ³¼mÐ°rci rÐ³¼dÐ°Â³¼m smÐ°trÐ°Ñ°u glÐ°vnim vÐµÐ°tÐ³¼rimÐ°. PrÐµ 2007. gÐ³¼dinÐµ, cirÐ°ulÐ°ciÑ°Ð° virusÐ° i pÐ³¼Ñ°Ð°vÐ° nÐµÐ°Ð³¼liÐ°Ð³¼ ÐµpidÐµmiÑ°Ð° rÐµgistrÐ³¼vÐ°nÐµ su u trÐ³¼psÐ°Ð³¼Ñ° Ð°frici i u pÐ³¼Ñ°Ðµdinim Ð³¼blÐ°stimÐ° Ñ°ugÐ³¼istÐ³¼Â³¼nÐµ Ð°ziÑ°Ðµ. Ðžd 2007. gÐ³¼dinÐµ, nÐµÐ°Ð³¼liÐ°Ð³¼ Ð³¼strvÐ° u rÐµgiÐ³¼nu PÐ°cifiÐ°Ð° suÐ³¼ilÐ³¼ sÐµ sÐ° pÐ³¼Ñ°Ð°vÐ³¼m ÐµpidÐµmiÑ°Ð°. TÐ³¼Ð°Ð³¼m 2016. gÐ³¼dinÐµ, ÐµpidÐµmiÑ°Ðµ ZIDŠV infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ðµ priÑ°Ð°vljÐµnÐµ su prvi put u Ð°uÂ³¼nÐ³¼Ñ° Ð°mÐµrici. ZIDŠV infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ð° smÐ°trÐ° sÐµ prÐµtÐµÂ³¼m zÐ°rÐ°znÐ³¼m bÐ³¼lÐµÂ³¼u.

TÐ³¼Ð°Ð³¼m ÐµpidÐµmiÑ°Ðµ u FrÐ°ncusÐ°Ð³¼Ñ° PÐ³¼linÐµziÑ°i 2014. gÐ³¼dinÐµ priÑ°Ð°vljÐµn Ñ°µ znÐ°Â³¼Ñ°Ð°n pÐ³¼rÐ°st brÐ³¼Ñ°Ð° pÐ°ciÑ°ÐµnÐ°tÐ° sÐ°Â³¼ Guillian-BarreÂ³¼ sindrÐ³¼mÐ³¼m. SliÂ³¼nÐ° pÐ³¼Ñ°Ð°vÐ°, uz nÐµuÐ³¼biÂ³¼Ñ°Ðµn pÐ³¼rÐ°st brÐ³¼Ñ°Ð° sluÂ³¼Ñ°ÐµvÐ° Ð°Ð³¼ngÐµnitÐ°lnÐµ miÐ°rÐ³¼cÐµfÐ°liÑ°Ðµ, uÐ³¼Â³¼ÐµnÐ° Ñ°µ u nÐµÐ°im rÐµgiÐ³¼nimÐ° u sÐµvÐµrnÐ³¼-istÐ³¼Â³¼nÐ³¼m BrÐ°zilu u tÐ³¼Ð°u 2015. gÐ³¼dinÐµ. PrÐµmÐ° nÐ°vÐ³¼dimÐ° SvÐµtsÐ°Ðµ zdrÐ°vstvÐµnÐµ Ð³¼rgÐ°nizÐ°ciÑ°Ðµ, pÐ³¼stÐ³¼Ñ°i nÐ°uÂ³¼ni Ð°Ð³¼nsÐµunzus dÐ°Â³¼ ZikavirusnÐ° infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ð° dÐ³¼vÐ³¼di dÐ³¼ miÐ°rÐ³¼cÐµfÐ°liÑ°Ðµ, urÐ³¼Â³¼Ðµnih Ð°nÐ³¼mÐ°liÑ°Ð° nÐµrvnÐ³¼g sistÐµmÐ° iÂ³¼ Guillain-BareovogÂ³¼ sindrÐ³¼mÐ°. NÐµ pÐ³¼stÐ³¼Ñ°i prÐ³¼filÐ°Ð°sÐ°, tÐµrÐ°piÑ°Ð°, Ð°Ð³¼ niti vÐ°Ð°cinÐ° Ð°Ð³¼Ñ°Ð° bi Â³¼titilÐ° Ð³¼d ZIDŠV infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ðµ. Ð°Ð°lÐµ, prÐµpÐ³¼ruÂ³¼ÐµnÐµ su mÐµrÐµ liÂ³¼nÐµ zÐ°Â³¼titÐµ Ð³¼d ubÐ³¼dÐ° Ð°Ð³¼mÐ°rÐ°cÐ° tÐ³¼Ð°Ð³¼m dÐ°nÐ°.

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UzrÐ³¼Â³¼niÐ°Â³¼

â€¢ ZiÐ°Ð°Â³¼ virusnÐ³¼, (ZIDŠV) Ð³¼bÐ³¼ljÐµnjÐµ, izÐ°zvÐ°nÐ³¼ Ñ°µ virusÐ³¼m iz rÐ³¼dÐ°Â³¼ Flavivirus, fÐ°miliÑ°ÐµÂ³¼ Flaviviridae, grupÐµÂ³¼ Spondweni.

â€¢ Virus jÐµ prvi put izÐ³¼lÐ³¼vÐ°n 1947. gÐ³¼dinÐµ Ð°Ð³¼d mÐ°Ñ°Ñ°munÐ° u ZiÐ°Ð°Â³¼ Â³¼µi u UgÐ°ndi, nÐ°Ð°Ð³¼n tÐ³¼gÐ° Ð°Ð³¼d Ð°Ð³¼mÐ°rÐ°cÐ°Â³¼ (AedesÂ³¼ africanus)Â³¼ u istÐ³¼Ñ° Â³¼µi 1948. gÐ³¼dinÐµ i nÐ° Ð°rÐ°Ñ° Ð°Ð³¼d ljudi 1952. gÐ³¼dinÐµ. PÐ³¼stÐ³¼Ñ°Ðµ dvÐµ vrstÐµ ZIDŠV: Ð°friÂ³¼Ð°Ð° i Ð°ziÑ°sÐ°Ð° vrstÐ° Ð°Ð³¼Ñ°Ð° sÐµ nÐµdÐ°vnÐ³¼ pÐ³¼Ñ°Ð°vilÐ° u PÐ°cifiÐ°u i nÐ° Ð°mÐµriÂ³¼Ð°m Ð°Ð³¼ntinÐµntu.

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Â ÐšliniÂ³¼Ð°Ð° sliÐ°Ð° i pÐ³¼slÐµdicÐµ

â€¢ PÐµriÐ³¼d inÐ°ubÐ°ciÑ°Ðµ trÐ°Ñ°Ðµ Ð³¼d Ð³¼Ð°Ð³¼ 3â€¢12 dÐ°nÐ° nÐ°Ð°Ð³¼n ubÐ³¼dÐ° Ð³¼d strÐ°nÐµ zÐ°rÐ°Â³¼ÐµnÐ³¼g Ð°Ð³¼mÐ°rcÐ°.

â€¢ VÐµÂ³¼inÐ° infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ð° prÐ³¼lÐ°zi Ð°simptÐ³¼mÐ°tsÐ°i (60â€¢80%)

â€¢ SimptÐ³¼mi bÐ³¼lÐµsti su Ð³¼biÂ³¼nÐ³¼ blÐ°gi i bÐ³¼lÐµst sÐµ Â³¼µstÐ³¼ Ð°Ð°rÐ°Ð°tÐµriÂ³¼Ðµ Ð°Ð°Ð³¼ Ð°rÐ°tÐ³¼trÐ°Ñ°nÐ³¼ fÐµbrilnÐ³¼ stÐ°njÐµ u trÐ°Ñ°Ð°nju Ð³¼d 4 Â³¼ 7 dÐ°nÐ° bÐµz Ð³¼zbiljniÑ°ih Ð°Ð³¼mpliÐ°Ð°ciÑ°Ð°. NivÐ³¼

hĐ¼spitĐ°lizĐ°ciŃĐ° ŃĐµ nizĐ°Đ°, Đ° pĐ¼ŃĐ°vĐ° fĐ°tĐ°lnih sluĂ°Đ°ŃĐµvĐ° niŃĐµ Đ°Đ°rĐ°Đ°tĐµristiĂ°nĐ°.

â€¢ ĐžsnĐ¼vni simptĐ¼mi su mĐ°Đ°ulĐ°rni ili pĐ°pulĐ°rni Đ¼sip (sĐ° ili bĐµz svrĐ°bĐ°), grĐ¼znicĐ°, bĐ¼lĐ¼vi u zglĐ¼bĐ¼vimĐ°, nĐµpurulĐµntni Đ°Đ¼nŃunĐ°tivitis/Đ°Đ¼nŃunĐ°tivĐ°lnĐ° hipĐµrĐµmiŃĐ°, bĐ¼lĐ¼vi u miĂ°iĂ°imĐ° i glĐ°vĐ¼bĐ¼ljĐ°. MĐ°Đ°ulĐ¼-pĐ°pulĐ¼znĐ° Đ¼spĐ° Ă°ĐµstĐ¼ pĐ¼Ă°injĐµ nĐ° licu i nĐ°Đ°Đ¼n tĐ¼gĐ° sĐµ Ă°iri nĐ° cĐµlĐ¼ tĐµlĐ¼. NĐµ tĐ°Đ°Đ¼ Ă°ĐµstĐ¼ prisutni su i rĐµtrĐ¼-Đ¼rbitĐ°lni bĐ¼l i gĐ°strĐ¼intĐµstinĐ°lni simptĐ¼mi.

TĐ¼Đ°Đ¼m nĐµdĐ°vnĐµ ĐµpidĐµmiŃĐµ  
ZlĐšV Đ¼bĐ¼ljĐµnjĐ° u FrĐ°ncusĐ°Đ¼Ń PĐ¼linĐµziŃi i BrĐ°zilu, zĐ°bĐµlĐµĂ¼ĐµnĐ° su Đ°utĐ¼imunĐ°, nĐµurĐ¼lĐ¼Ă°iĐ° i nĐµurĐ¼invĐ°zivnĐ° stĐ°njĐ° Đ°Đ°Đ¼ Ă°tĐ¼ suĂ° Guillian-Barre-Đ¼v sindrĐ¼m i miĐ°rĐ¼cĐµfĐ°liŃĐ° Đ°Đ¼d fĐµtusĐ° i nĐ¼vĐ¼rĐ¼Ă°ĐµnĂ°Đ°di zĐ° Ă°iŃĐµ sĐµ mĐ°ŃĐ°Đµ sumnjĐ° dĐ° su bilĐµ izlĐ¼Ă¼ĐµnĐµĂ° ZikaĂ° virus dvĐ° trimĐµstrĐ°  
trudnĐ¼Ă°Đµ.Ă°

Ă°

Đ°pidĐµmiĐ¼lĐ¼giŃĐ°

â€¢ SĐµrĐ¼lĐ¼Ă°iĐ°Đ° ispitivĐ°njĐ°  
u Đ°ziŃi i Đ°frici, uĐ°Đ°zuŃu nĐ°ŃvĐµrĐ¼vĐ°tniŃĐµ nĐ° tihu cirĐ°ulĐ°ciŃu ZlĐšV sĐ° dĐµtĐµĐ°ciŃĐ¼m spĐµcifiĂ°nih Đ°ntitĐµlĐ° Đ°Đ¼d rĐ°zliĂ°itih Ă°ivĐ¼tinjsĐ°ih vrstĐ° (Đ°rupnih sisĐ°rĐ° Đ°Đ°Đ¼ Ă°tĐ¼ su Đ¼rĐ°ngutĐ°ni, zĐµbrĐ°, slĐ¼nĐ¼vĐ°, vĐ¼dĐµnih bivĐ¼lĐ°) i glĐ¼dĐ°rĐ°.

â€¢ PĐ¼znĐ°vĐ°njĐµ gĐµĐ¼grĐ°fsĐ°Đµ  
rĐ°sprĐ¼strĐ°njĐµnĐ¼sti ZlĐšV ŃĐµ bĐ°zirĐ°nĐ¼ nĐ° rĐµzultĐ°timĐ° ispitivĐ°njĐ° i izĐ¼lĐ°ciŃĐ¼m virusĐ° Đ°Đ¼d Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ° i ljudi, nĐ° izvĐµĂ°itĐ°ŃimĐ° Đ¼ sluĂ°Đ°ŃĐµvimĐ° Đ°Đ¼Ńi su bili pĐ¼vĐµzĐ°ni sĐ° putĐ¼vĐ°njimĐ° i vrlĐ¼ mĐ°lĐ¼ pĐ¼dĐ°tĐ°Đ°Đ° publiĐ°Đ¼vĐ°nih Đ¼ pĐ¼ŃĐ°vi ĐµpidĐµmiŃĐ°.

â€¢ Đ°pidĐµmiŃĐ° ŃĐµ  
priŃĐ°vljĐµnĐ° nĐ° Đ¼strvu JĐ°p, MiĐ°rĐ¼nĐµziŃĐ°, u pĐµriĐ¼du Đ¼d Đ°priĐ° dĐ¼ ŃulĐ° 2007. gĐ¼dinĐµ. ĐžvĐ¼ ŃĐµ bilĐ° prvĐ° ĐµpidĐµmiŃĐ° ZlĐšV priŃĐ°vljĐµnĐ° vĐ°n tĐµritĐ¼riŃĐµ Đ°friĐ°Đµ i Đ°ziŃĐµ. U pĐµriĐ¼du Đ¼d 2013. dĐ¼ 2015. gĐ¼dinĐµ zĐ°bĐµlĐµĂ¼ĐµnĐ¼ ŃĐµ nĐµĐ°Đ¼liĐ°Đ¼ znĐ°Ă°Đ°ŃiŃih ĐµpidĐµmiŃĐ° nĐ° Đ¼strvimĐ° i Đ°rhipĐµlĐ°zimĐ° PĐ°cifiĐ°Đ°, uĐ°ljuĂ°uŃuĂ°i i vĐµliĐ°u ĐµpidĐµmiŃu u FrĐ°ncusĐ°Đ¼Ń PĐ¼linĐµziŃi. TĐ¼Đ°Đ¼m 2015. gĐ¼dinĐµ ZlĐšV sĐµ pĐ¼ŃĐ°vilĐ° u Đ°uĂ¼nĐ¼Ń Đ°mĐµrici sĐ° dĐ°ljim Ă°irĐµnjĐµm nĐ° Đ°mĐµriĂ°Đ°Đ¼m Đ°Đ¼ntinĐµntu.

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TrĐ°nsmisiŃĐ°

â€¢ ZikaĂ° virus prĐµnĐ¼sĐµ Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rci. Đ°Đ°spĐµrimĐµntĐ°lnĐ°  
istrĐ°Ă¼ivĐ°njĐ° su pĐ¼Đ°Đ°zĐ°lĐ° dĐ° ŃĐµ Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°c rĐ¼dĐ°Ă° Aedes aegyptiĂ° glĐ°vni vĐµĐ°tĐ¼r prĐµnĐ¼Ă°iĐµ

â€¢ ĐžstĐ°lĐµĂ° AedesĂ° Đ¼vrstĐµ Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ°  
(znĐ°Ă°Đ°ŃiŃĐµĂ° Ae.Ă° africanus,Ă° Ae.Ă° albopictus,Ă° Ae.Ă° polynesis,Ă° Ae.Ă° unilineatus,Ă° Ae.Ă° vittatusĂ° iĂ° Ae.Ă° hensilli) sn mĐ¼guĂ°im  
vĐµĐ°tĐ¼rimĐ° ZlĐšV. ĐžvĐµ vrstĐµ ubĐ°dĐ°Ńu tĐ¼Đ°Đ¼m dĐ°nĐ° (nĐ°rĐ¼Ă°itĐ¼ uŃutru i izmĐµĂ°u Đ°Đ°snĐ¼g pĐ¼pĐ¼dnĐµvĐ° i sumrĐ°Đ°Đ°).

â€¢ UtvrĂ°Đµni su dĐ¼dĐ°tni nĐ°Ă°ini prĐµnĐ¼sĐ° infĐµĐ°ciŃĐµ. PĐµrinĐ°tĐ°lnĐ° trĐ°nsmisiŃĐ° sĐµ mĐ¼Ă¼Đµ dĐ¼gĐ¼diti nĐ°ŃvĐµrĐ¼vĐ°tniŃĐµ trĐ°nplĐ°cĐµntĐ°rnĐ¼m trĐ°nsmisiŃĐ¼m tĐ¼Đ°Đ¼m pĐ¼rĐ¼Ă°Đ°ŃĐ° uĐ°Đ¼liĐ°Đ¼ mĐ°ŃĐ°Đ° inficirĐ°nĐ°. TrĐ°nsmisiŃĐ° sĐµĐ°suĐ°lnim putĐµm ŃĐµ dĐ¼Đ°umĐµntĐ¼vĐ°nĐ° u nĐµĐ°Đ¼liĐ°Đ¼ sluĂ°Đ°ŃĐµvĐ°.



ĐšurĐ°sĐ°Đ¾

[illegible][illegible]
$$\hat{A} \cdot \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A}$$
$$\mathfrak{D} \bullet \mathfrak{D}^0 \vee \mathfrak{D}^\circ d \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} r$$
[illegible][illegible]

Fr $\mathbb{D}^{\circ}$ ncus $\mathbb{D}^{\circ}$  $\mathbb{D}^{\circ}$  Gv $\mathbb{D}^{\circ}$  $\tilde{N}^{\circ}$  $\mathbb{D}^{\circ}$ n $\mathbb{D}^{\circ}$

GrÐµnÐ°dÐ°

GvĐ°dƏµlupƏµ

GvD<sup>o</sup>tĐμmĐ<sup>o</sup>ID<sup>o</sup>

[illegible]

HĐ°iti

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

MĐ<sup>o</sup>rtniĐ<sup>o</sup>

[illegible]

$$M\mu\text{Si}\text{D}^0\text{D}^0\text{D}^{3/4}$$

MiĐ<sup>0</sup>rĐ<sup>¾</sup>nĐμziÑ~Đ°

[illegible]

NiD<sup>0</sup>D<sup>0</sup>rD<sup>0</sup>gvD<sup>0</sup>

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

PĐμru

$\text{Pu}^{III}\text{D}_{\mu\text{r}}\text{D}^{3/4}\text{Ri}^{\text{O}}\text{D}^{3/4}$

St. LuciD°

St. Martin

St. VincĐunt i GrĐunĐ°dinĐus

St.-BĐ<sup>o</sup>rthelDumy

$\hat{A} \cdot \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A}$   
 $S\hat{D}^\circ m\hat{D}^{3/4}\hat{D}^\circ$

Sint MÐ°Ð°rtÐµn

SurinD°m

[illegible]

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TÐ¾ngÐ°

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Trinidad°d i TÐ¾bÐ°gÐ¾

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US Virgin IslÐ°nds

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VÐµnÐµcuÐµlÐ°

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ViÑ°ÐµtnÐ°m

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Filipini

ÐžvÐµ infÐ¾rmÐ°ciÑ°Ðµ sÐµ  
Ð°Â¾urirÐ°Ñ°u Ð°Ð°dÐ° nÐ¾vÐ° zÐµmljÐ° pÐ¾tvrdi lÐ¾Ð°Ð°lnu trÐ°nsmisiÑ°u i Ð°Ð°dÐ° nÐµÐ°Ð° Ð¾d zÐµmÐ°ljÐ°  
dÐµvÐµt mÐµsÐµci nÐµ priÑ°Ð°vi niÑ°ÐµdÐ°n nÐ¾vi slu·Ð°Ñ° lÐ¾Ð°Ð°lnÐµ trÐ°nsmisiÑ°Ðµ. ZÐ°snÐ¾vÐ°nÐµ su  
nÐ° pÐ¾dÐ°cimÐ° lÐ¾Ð°Ð°lnih zdrÐ°vstvÐµnih vlÐ°sti.

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DiÑ°Ð°gnÐ¾stikÐ°

â€¢ DiÑ°Ð°gnÐ¾stikÐ° ZIÐšV infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ðµ  
zÐ°snÐ¾vÐ°nÐ° Ñ°Ðµ nÐ° dÐµtÐµÐ°ciÑ°i virusnÐµÂ RNKÂ iz  
Ð°liniÂ·Ð°ih uzÐ¾rÐ°Ð°Ð° Ð°Ð°utnÐ¾ Ð¾bÐ¾lÐµlih pÐ°ciÑ°ÐµnÐ°tÐ°.

â€¢ VirÐµmiÑ°Ð° Ñ°Ðµ  
nÐ°Ñ°vÐµrÐ¾vÐ°tniÑ°Ðµ Ð°rÐ°tÐ°Ð°, Â¾tÐ¾ Ð¾mÐ¾guÂÐ°vÐ° dirÐµÐ°tnu dÐµtÐµÐ°ciÑ°u virusÐ° iz Ð°rvi i  
pljuvÐ°·Ð°Ðµ tÐ¾Ð°Ð°m prvih 3â€°5 dÐ°nÐ° nÐ°Ð°Ð°n pÐ¾Ñ°Ð°vÐµ prvih simptÐ¾mÐ°. ZIÐšVÂ RNKÂ  
Ñ°Ðµ Ð°d nÐµÐ°Ð°liÐ°Ð° slu·Ð°Ñ°ÐµvÐ° dÐµtÐµÐ°tÐ¾vÐ°nÐ° u urinu i dÐ¾ 2 dÐ¾ 3 nÐµdÐµljÐµ nÐ°Ð°Ð°n pÐ¾Ñ°Ñ°Ð°  
prvih simptÐ¾mÐ°. DÐ°Ð°umÐµtÐ¾vÐ°nÐ° Ñ°Ðµ prisustvÐ¾ virusÐ° u sÐµmÐµnÐ¾Ñ¾ tÐµÂ·nÐ¾sti i dÐ¾ 62  
dÐ°nÐ° nÐ°Ð°Ð°n pÐ¾Â·ÐµtÐ°Ð° simptÐ¾mÐ°.

â€¢ Ðžd pÐµtÐ¾g dÐ°nÐ° nÐ°Ð°Ð°n pÐ¾Ñ°Ð°vÐµ simptÐ¾mÐ° grÐ¾znicÐµ, sÐµrÐ¾lÐ¾Â¾iÐ°im ispitivÐ°njimÐ° mÐ¾gu  
sÐµ Ð¾tÐ°riti ZiÐ°-spÐµcifiÂ·nÐ° IgMÂ Ð°ntitÐµlÐ°  
i dÐ°ljÐµ pÐ¾tvrditi tÐµstÐ¾m nÐµutrÐ°lizÐ°ciÑ°Ðµ, sÐµrÐ¾Ð°nvÐµrziÑ°m ili Â·ÐµtvÐ¾rÐ¾struÐ°im  
pÐ¾vÐµÂ¾·njÐµm titrÐ°Â ZikaÂ spÐµcifiÂ·nih  
Ð°ntitÐµlÐ° u pÐ°rnim uzÐ¾rcimÐ° sÐµrumÐ°. ÐžsmÐ¾g dÐ¾ Â·ÐµtrnÐ°ÐµstÐ¾g dÐ°nÐ° Ð°d pÐ¾Ñ°Ð°vÐµ  
simptÐ¾mÐ° mÐ¾Â¾Ðµ sÐµ primÐµniti diÑ°Ð°gnÐ¾stik·Ð°Ð° tÐµstirÐ°njÐµ urinÐ°, Ð°Ð°Ð¾ dÐ¾punÐ°  
sÐµrÐ¾lÐ¾Â¾iÐ°Ð°Ð° ispitivÐ°nju.Â

â€¢ SÐµrÐ¾lÐ¾Â¾iÐ°Ðµ rÐµzultÐ°tÐµ trÐµbÐ° tumÐ°·iti prÐµmÐ° vÐ°Ð°cinÐ°lnÐ¾m stÐ°tus i prÐµthÐ¾dnÐ¾Ñ°  
izlÐ¾Â¾ÐµnÐ¾sti drugim infÐµÐ°ciÑ°Ð°mÐ° izÐ°zvÐ°nim uzrÐ¾·nicimÐ° iz rÐ¾dÐ°Â Flavivirusa.

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PĐŽSTUPĐ•ĐŠ SĐ• ĐŽBĐŽLĐ•LIMĐ• I  
LĐ•ĂĈĐĐ•NjĐ•

âĖŁ U mđmđicinsĐ°Đ¼Ń~ prĐ°Đ°si  
nđm pĐ¼stĐ¼Ń~đm vĐ°Đ°cinĐ° ili lđmĐ°Đ¼vi zĐ° prđmuvđmnciŃ~u infđmĐ°ciŃ~đm.

âĖŁ U difđmđmnciŃ~đ°lnđ¼Ń~ diŃ~đ°gnđ¼zi trđmbĐ° uzđmđi u đ¼bzir i drugĐ° Đ°liniĂ•Đ°Đ° đ¼bđ¼ljđmđjĐ°  
Đ°Đ°Đ¼ i mđ¼guĂ†nđ¼st udruĂ¼đmđm infđmĐ°ciŃ~đm sĐ° drugim đ¼bđ¼ljđmđjimĐ° Đ°Đ¼Ń~đm prđmđ¼sđm Đ°Đ¼mĐ°r  
Đ°Đ°Đ¼ Ājtđ¼ su dđmngĐ° grđ¼znicĐ°, Ă•iĐ°ungunđjĐ° i mĐ°lĐ°riŃ~đ°.

âĖŁ LđmĂ•đmđjđm Â Ń~đm  
simptđ¼mĐ°tsĐ°Đ¼ i uglĐ°vnđ¼m sđm zĐ°snivĐ° nĐ° ublĐ°Ă¼Đ°vĐ°nđu bđ¼lĐ°, sniĂ¼Đ°vĐ°nđu tđmđmsnđm  
tđmđmđmđ°turđm i nĐ° primđmđi Đ°ntihistĐ°miniĐ°Đ° u sluĂ•Đ°Ń~đmđmĐ° pđ¼Ń~đ°vđm đ¼sipĐ° Đ°Đ¼Ń~đm Ń~đm  
prĐ°Ă†đmđm svrĐ°bđ¼m.

âĖŁ LđmĂ•đmđjđm Đ°cđmtilsĐ°licilnđ¼m Đ°isđmđmđ¼m i nđmstđmđ¼idnim Đ°ntiinflĐ°mĐ°tđ¼rnim lđmĐ°Đ¼vimĐ°  
sđm dđ¼vđ¼di u pitĐ°njđm zbđ¼g mđ¼guĂ†đmđm pđ¼vđmĂ†Đ°nđ¼g riziĐ°Đ° đ¼d hđmđ¼rđ°giŃ~sĐ°đ¼g sindrđ¼mĐ°  
Đ°Đ¼Ń~đm Ń~đm pđ¼tvrĂ•đmđm Đ°Đ¼d drugih infđmĐ°ciŃ~đ° izĐ°zvĐ°nih drugim virusimĐ° iz grupđmĂ flavivirus-a  
sĐ° Ń~đmđnđm strĐ°nđm, Đ°Đ°Đ¼ i zbđ¼g riziĐ°Đ° đ¼d pđ¼Ń~đ°vđm RđmŃ~đmđ¼g sindrđ¼mĐ° nĐ°stĐ°lđ¼g nĐ°Đ°Đ¼n  
virusnđm infđmĐ°ciŃ~đm Đ°Đ¼d dđmđm i Đ°dđ¼lđmđcđmđmĐ°tĐ°.

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PRĐ•VĐ•NCIDˆĐ• I ĐŠĐŽNTRĐŽLĐ• NĐ•  
NIVĐŽU ZĐ•ĐˆĐ•DNICĐ•

Đžd primĐ°rnđ¼g znĐ°Ă•Đ°Ń~đ° Ń~đm  
sprđ¼vđ¼Ă•đmđjđm Đ°Đ¼ntinuirĐ°nđ¼g intđmgrisĐ°nđ¼g pđ¼stupĐ°Đ° Đ°Đ¼ntrđ¼lđm vđmĐ°tđ¼rđ° Đ°Đ¼Ń~đm trđmbĐ° dĐ°  
sđm sprđ¼vđ¼di u cilju smĐ°njđmđjĐ° gustinđm pđ¼pulĐ°ciŃ~đm Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ°. MđmĂ•usđmĐ°tđ¼rsĐ°Đ°  
sĐ°rđ°dnđjĐ° i đmđiĐ°Đ°snĐ° strĐ°tđmđiŃ~đ° Đ°Đ°Đ°Đ¼ zĐ°duĂ¼đmđmđm sluĂ¼bi tĐ°Đ°Đ¼ i u sluĂ•Đ°Ń~đmđmĐ°  
Ă Đ°Đ¼muniĐ°Đ°ciŃ~đm sĐ° Ń~đ°vnđ¼ĂjĂ†u su đ¼snđ¼vni pristupi usđmđmđmđm prđmuvđmnciŃ~đm.

Đ•Đ°tivnđ¼sti Đ°Đ¼Ń~đmđ° sđm  
đmđiminiĂjđm srđmđinĐ° u Đ°Đ¼Ń~đ¼Ń~ sđm rĐ°zmnđ¼Ă¼Đ°vĐ°Ń~u Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°ci Đ°Đ°Đ¼ drđmđirĐ°njđm pđ¼Ń~đmđmđm  
plĐ°vnih pđ¼vrĂjinĐ° ili prĐ°Ă¼njđmđjĐ° đ¼tvđ¼rđmđmđm Đ°Đ¼ntđmŃ~nđmđm sĐ° Â stĐ°Ń~đ°Ă†đ¼m vđ¼dđ¼m  
Â nĐ° đ¼tvđ¼rđmđmđm/zĐ°tvđ¼rđmđmđm prđ¼stđ¼rimĐ° trđmbĐ° dĐ° sđm stĐ°lnđ¼ sprđ¼vđ¼dđm i nĐ° nivđ¼u  
cđmđm zĐ°Ń~đmđmđm, i tđ¼:

âĖŁ Rđmđđ¼vnđ¼ uĐ°lĐ°njđ°njđm  
tđmĂ•nđ¼sti iz svih đ¼tvđ¼rđmđmđm Đ°Đ¼ntđmŃ~nđmđm sĐ° stĐ°Ń~đ°Ă†đ¼m vđ¼dđ¼m Đ°Đ¼Ń~đm sđm nĐ°lĐ°zđm u Đ°uĂ†đm  
ili đ¼Đ°Đ¼ Đ°uĂ†đ° Đ°Đ°Đ¼ i prĐ°Ă¼njđmđjđm vđ¼dđm iz sĐ°Đ°siŃ~đ° zĐ° cvđmĂ†đm, pđ¼sudĐ° zĐ° hrĐ°nu i vđ¼dđm  
zĐ° Đ°uĂ†nđmđm lđmđmđm, Đ°Đ°nti, burĐ°di i limđmđmđi. UĐ°lĐ°njđ°njđm đ¼dbĐ°Ă•đmđmđm gumĐ° i drugih  
prđmđmđmđmĐ° Đ°Đ¼Ń~đm mđ¼gu dĐ° priĐ°upljđ°Ń~u vđ¼du. MđmĂ•utim, uĐ°đ¼lđ°Đ¼ tĐ°Đ°vi pđ¼stupci nisu  
mđ¼guĂ†i nđmđ¼phđ¼dĐ°n Ń~đm trđmđmĐ°n lĐ°rvicidimĐ°.

âĖŁ đžbđmzbđmđivĐ°njđm  
bđmzbđmđnđ¼g pđ¼Đ°rivĐ°njđ° Đ°Đ¼ntđmŃ~nđmđm sĐ° vđ¼dđ¼m, burĐ°di, bunĐ°rĐ° i drugih đ¼bliĐ°Đ°  
rđmđmđmđmĐ°rĐ° vđ¼dđm.

âĖŁ Upđ¼trđmbĐ° zĐ°Ājtitnđm

mrĐmĀ¼Đm prĐ¼tiv Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ° nĐ° prĐ¼zĐ¼rimĐ°/vrĐ°timĐ° Đ¼d strĐ°nĐm cĐmłĐm pĐ¼pulĐ°ciŃ~Đm.

â€¢ ĐšĐ¼ntrĐ¼łĐ° ł°rvi i Đ¼drĐ°slih fĐ¼rmi Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ° sĐm sprĐ¼vĐ¼di stĐ°lnĐ¼, Đ°Đ°Đ¼ i u sluĀ•Đ°Ń~u pĐ¼Ń~Đ°vĐm ĐmpidĐmimiŃ~Đ° tĐ¼g Đ¼bĐ¼ljĐmujĐ°.

â€¢ U ugrĐ¼Ā¼Đmnim pĐ¼druĀ•Ń~imĐ°

mĐ¼Ā¼Đm sĐm rĐ°zmĐ°trĐ°ti i ĐmliminĐ°ciŃ~u Đ¼drĐ°slih fĐ¼rmi Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ° iz vĐ°zduhĐ° primĐmunĐ¼m insĐmĐ°ticiĐ°.

Ā

PRĐ•VĐ•NCID°Đ• I ĐšĐžNTRĐžŁĐ•

SVĐ•ĐšĐžG PĐžĐ°Đ•DINCĐ•

PrĐmυĐmnciŃ~Đ° sĐm tĐ°Đ°Đ¼Ā°Đm

zĐ°snivĐ° nĐ° zĐ°Ājtitu Đ¼d ubĐ¼dĐ° Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rcĐ°. ĐšĐ¼mĐ°rci iz rĐ¼dĐ°Ā Đ•ĐmĐmsĀ su Đ°Đ°tivni i tĐ¼Đ°Đ¼m dĐ°nĐ° Đ°Đ°dĐ° i

nĐ°Ń~Ā•ĐmĀjĀĐm ubĐ°dĐ°Ń~u Đ¼sĐ¼bĐm Đ°Đ°Đ°Đ¼ u zĐ°tvĐ¼rĐmnim, tĐ°Đ°Đ¼ i nĐ° Đ¼tvĐ¼rĐmnim pĐ¼vrĀjinĐ°mĐ°.

mĐmrĐm liĀ•nĐm zĐ°ĀjtitĐm trĐmbĐ° primĐmujivĐ°ti tĐ¼Đ°Đ¼m cĐmłĐ¼g dĐ°nĐ°, Đ° nĐ°rĐ¼Ā•itĐ¼ tĐ¼Đ°Đ¼m sĐ°ti

nĐ°Ń~viĀjĐm Đ°Đ°tivnĐ¼sti Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ° (srĐmdinĐ¼m Ń~utrĐ°, Đ°Đ°snĐ¼ pĐ¼pĐ¼dnĐm).Ā

U cilju smĐ°njĐmujĐ° riziĐ°Đ°

Đ¼d zĐ°rĐ°Ā¼Đ°vĐ°njĐ° virusĐ¼mĀ Zika, prĐmpĐ¼ruĀ•uŃ~Đm sĐm primĐmunĐ° mĐmrĐ° liĀ•nĐm

zĐ°ĀjtitĐm Đ¼d ubĐ¼dĐ° Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ°, i tĐ¼:Ā

â€¢ UpĐ¼trĐmbĐ° rĐmpĐmłmĐ°tĐ° nĐ°

Đ¼tĐ°rivĐmnim dĐmłĐ¼vimĐ° tĐmłĐ° priliĐ°Đ¼m bĐ¼rĐ°vĐ°Đ° nĐ° Đ¼tvĐ¼rĐmĐ¼m. MĐmĀ'utim, Đ°Đ¼riĀjĀĐmujĐm

rĐmpĐmłmĐ°tĐ° mĐ¼rĐ° biti u sĐ°łĐ°du sĐ° uputstvimĐ° nĐ°vĐmĐmnim nĐ° ĐmtiĐ°Đmti prĐ¼izvĐ¼dĐ°.

PrimĐmunĐ° rĐmpĐmłmĐ°tĐ° sĐm nĐm prĐmpĐ¼ruĀ•uŃ~Đm Đ°Đ¼d nĐ¼vĐ¼rĐ¼Ā•ĐmĀ•Đ°di i dĐmcĐm młĐ°Ā•Đm Đ¼d tri

mĐmsĐmcĐ°.

â€¢ NĐ¼ĀjĐmujĐm Đ¼dĐmĀjĐm Đ°Đ¼Ń~Đ° pĐ¼Đ°rivĐ° nĐ¼gĐm i ruĐ°Đm. PrĐmpĐ¼ruĀ•ljivĐ¼ Ń~Đm dĐ° Đ¼dĐmĀjĐ° budĐ° Đ°Đ¼mĐ¼tnĐ°, Ń~Đmr Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rci mĐ¼gu dĐ° ubĐ¼du Đ°rĐ¼z pripiŃ~Đmnu Đ¼dĐmĀj.

â€¢ IzbĐmgĐ°vĐ°njĐm bĐ¼rĐ°vĐ°Đ° nĐ°

Đ¼tvĐ¼rĐmĐ¼m u vrĐmĐm pĐmriĐ¼dĐ° nĐ°Ń~intĐmznivniŃ~Đm Đ°Đ°tivnĐ¼sti Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ° â€“ u sumrĐ°Đ° i u

zĐ¼ru.

â€¢ UpĐ¼trĐmbĐ° zĐ°ĀjtitĐm

mrĐmĀ¼Đm prĐ¼tiv Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ° nĐ° prĐ¼zĐ¼rimĐ° i Đ¼Đ°Đ¼ Đ°rĐmυĐmtĐ°.

â€¢ RĐmduĐ°ciŃ~Đ° brĐ¼Ń~Đ° Đ°Đ¼mĐ°rĐ°cĐ° u zĐ°tvĐ¼rĐmĐ¼m prĐ¼stĐ¼ru.

â€¢ IzbĐmgĐ°vĐ°njĐm pĐ¼druĀ•Ń~Đ°

sĐ° vĐmłiĐ°im brĐ¼Ń~Đm insĐmĐ°Đ°tĐ°, Đ°Đ°Đ¼ ĀjtĐ¼ su ĀjumĐm i mĐ¼Ā•vĐ°rĐm.

â€¢ Putnici Đ°Đ¼Ń~i putuŃ~u u zĐ°hvĐ°ĀjĐmĐ° pĐ¼druĀ•Ń~Đ°, Đ° pĐ¼sĐmbnĐ¼ dĐmcĐ°, trudnicĐm i ljudi sĐ° pĐ¼rĐmĐmĀjĐ°Ń~imĐ° imunĐ¼g sistĐmĐ° ili Đ¼sĐ¼bĐm sĐ° tĐmĀjĐ°im hrĐ¼niĀ•nim bĐ¼łĐmstimĐ°, trĐmbĐ° dĐ°

Došlo do konsultacije s svetovalcem I. D. ili D. trdijo, da se v določenem obdobju navedenih slučajev rdeči primarni mdr pri proučevanju i z. A. titulu.

â€¢ P. m. m. m.

pr. v. n. tr. d. d. prim. n. i. p. c. i. n. t. d. n. i. su d. b. d. l. d. d. d. Zika inf. d. c. i. n. d. u. cilju spr. d. d. v. n. d. pr. d. d. i. d. n. d. u. z. d. d. n. d. b. d. d. n. d. n. d. i. n. d. d. d. c. d. i. z. d. d. l. d. d. b. d. d. g.

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Lit. d. t. d.

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